3rd ATRANS Symposium

Equity and Efficiency in Transportation and MOT Policy
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Equity and Efficiency inTransport?

Transport Efficiency: A measure of how much it costs(Dollars, Energy, Time ...) to move a certain amount of something(Goods, people.....)

Equity:

Equity(Economics); is the concept or idea of fairness in economics, particularity as to taxation or welfare..

Equity(Law); is the concept of moral rightness base on ethics, rationality, law..

Equity(theory); attempts to explain relational satisfaction in term of perception of fair/unfair distribution...

Wikipedia

New mobility: is a term used to describe an alternative model for developing urban transport to the one favored by Transport Planning Community

New mobility

- Provide <u>equity of mobility</u> between those with and without car and throughout the urban area
- Reducing the carbon intensity of urban transport
- Making us of all mode of transport(Foot/cycling and motorized transport)
- Improving the quality of life particularly in term of road traffic

Wikipedia

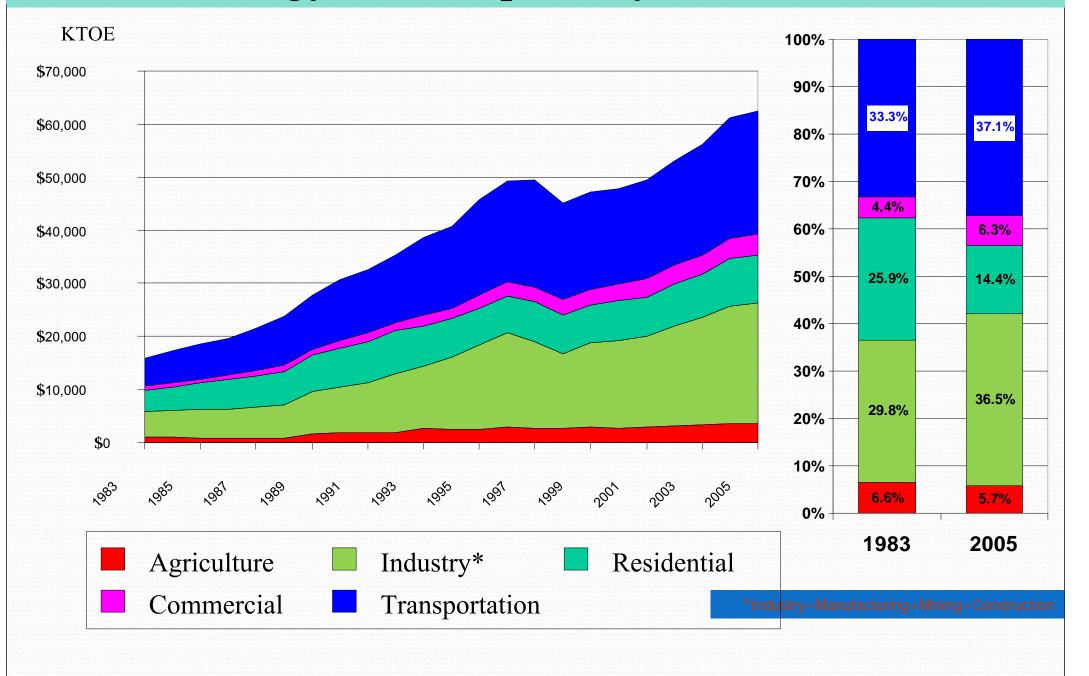
วิสัยทัศน์กระทรวงคมนาคม(MOT Vision)

- มุ่งมั่นพัฒนาระบบการขนส่งและจราจรให้สะดวก รวดเร็ว ปลอดภัย มี ประสิทธิภาพ โปร่งใส ทันเวลา ทำให้ประชาชนทุกระดับสามารถเข้าถึง ระบบขนส่งสาธารณะได้อย่างเท่าเทียมกัน พัฒนาให้เกิดความเชื่อมโยง โครงข่ายคมนาคมขนส่งทุกระบบ เพื่อสนับสนุนการเพิ่มขีด ความสามารถในการเสริมสร้างศักยภาพของประเทศ สู่การเป็น ศูนย์กลางคมนาคมขนส่งและจราจรในภูมิภาค
- Transport, Safety, Efficiency, Transparency, Mobility, Accessibility, Network, Transport hub

Urban Transport

- Energy
- Environment
- -Traffic Congestion
- Accident
- Migration, Urban society
- Age Society

Thailand Energy Consumption by Economic Sector



GHGs Emissions

Green House Gas emissions from energy sector (million tonne CO₂e)

Year	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Transport	44.449	45.623	48.026	51.626	52.211
Electricity	57.788	61.264	63.458	66.299	71.623
Industrial	30.922	33.9	37.135	38.043	39.732
Residential / Commercial	4.306	4.535	4.569	4.675	5.312
Others	9.096	9.213	9.851	10.727	10.805
Total	146,561	154,535	163,039	171.37	180.683
Increasing per year		7.974	8.504	8.331	9.313

Source: Thailand energy Statistics 2004



Transport Accidents During Years 2003-2008

Mode of Transport	Accidents			Injuries			Fatalities		
	2003	2008	+ -	2003	2008	+ -	2003	2008	+ -
Road	124,530	88,689	-28.78%	94,164	71,059	-24.53%	13,766	11,561	-16.01%
Rail	1,052	585	-44.39%	382	263	-31.15%	158	174	+10.12%
Inland									
Waterway	17	11	-35.29%	1	14	+1300%	10	17	+70%
Coastline	19	17	-10.52%	0	1	+100%	35	11	-68%
Sea	4	8	+100%	0	0	0%	15	26	+73.33%
Air	3	8	+166.66%	2	0	-100%	0	0	0%
Total	125,625	89,318	- 28.90%	94,549	71,337	-24.55%	13,984	11,789	-15.69%

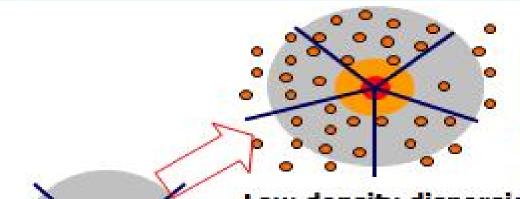
Equity and Efficiency in Transportation and MOT Policy

Avoid – Shift – Improve Concept

Avoid

Avoid - Shift - Improve Concept

Expected City

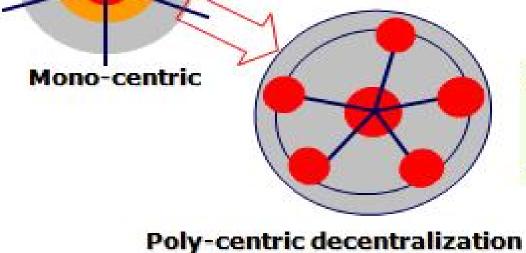


ใช้รถยนต์ส่วนตัวเป็นพาหนะหลัก
 ในการเดินทาง

→ ใม่ควรเป็น !

Low density dispersion

No

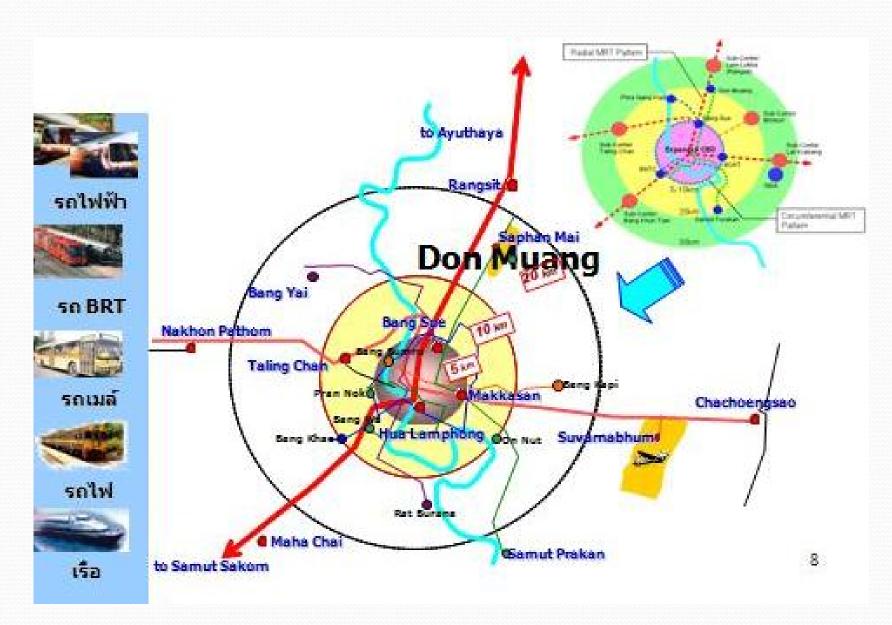


- ใช้ระบบขนส่งสาธารณะเป็น พาหนะหลักในการเดินทาง
- → ควรเป็น !

Yes!!!

Shift

Ft Avoid – Shift – Improve Concept



Integrated Multimodal Transport

Shift Avoid - Shift - Improve Concept



Network of MRT: ~350 km. (approval by the Cabinet: March 18,2008).

Expected ridership: 5 millions/day

Full network under Mass Rapid Transit Master Plan in Bangkok Metropolitan

Region (2010 - 2020):12 routes totaling 405 km

Shift Avoid - Shift - Improve Concept

Bus Rapid Transit or BRT is a new transit system in Bangkok.

- The first bus routes from Satorn to Ratchaprug covering 15 km.
- The whole network of BRT will be comprises 10 routes totaling 216 km.



Shift Avoid - Shift - Improve Concept

Non-Motorized Transport: is one of travel choices,

- ➤ **Bicycle lanes** alongside motor lanes or running trough public parks have been built.
- ➤ **Bicycle parking spaces** and other cycling facilities have been provided.



<u>Improve</u>

Avoid - Shift - Improve Concept

Promotion of CNG and Low carbon fuel In public transport (BMTA's buses)







รถ NGV

Conventional buses using diesel

จำนวนรถทั้งหมดกว่า 10,000 คัน

<u>แยกเป็น</u> ขสมก

ขสมก 3,500 คัน รถร่วม 6,500 คัน NGV buses

ปล่อย CO₂น้อยกว่า

Conclusion

Key Successful of Equity and Efficiency in Transportation

- Politic will
- Social support
- R&D(TDM measure : Parking Policy for Bangkok and Regional cities, etc)

